



# Information Technologies Enabling New Modes of Learning

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5th Annual Undergraduate Faculty Enhancement Workshop  
University of California at Berkeley  
July 14, 1998



## **Synthesis Coalition Goals**

- Reform curricula
- Improve retention
- Link to K-14
- Develop digital infrastructure (NEEDS database & quality review of courseware)

# Synthesis Coalition Strategy



- **Introduce multidisciplinary systems design**
  - Mechatronics
  - Architecture/Engineering/Construction
- **Bring industry and research into the classroom**
- **Enhance laboratory/hands-on learning**
- **Increase social context of technology**
- **Improve student's communication and teaming skills**
- **Introduce new delivery/learning styles**

# Lower Division Strategy



- **Mechanical (Artifact) dissection.**
- **Multidisciplinary, multimedia case studies.**
- **Integrated design projects.**
- **Early introduction of embedded computing (mechatronics design).**

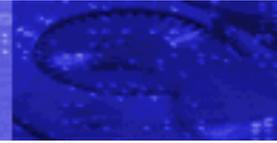


- is an approach to teaching students about engineering concepts and design principles by having them explore the engineered products around them.
- involves having students work in small teams to disassemble and reassemble machines.
- leads to insight on materials, function, design alternatives, human factors and manufacturing.
- motivates and promotes integrative thinking.

# Multidisciplinary, Multimedia Case Studies



- highlight examples of successfully engineered design products.
- brings “best practices” from industry into the classroom:
  - customer-driven design
  - quality and continuous improvement
  - multifunctional teams
  - design for ‘x’ (assembly, environment, service, etc.)
- complements dissection and design activities.
- promotes integrative thinking.



<http://maclab.me.berkeley.edu/ME39C/>

- Freshman/Sophomore Class
- Design and develop a Multimedia Case Study

**Spring 1997 Projects**

- Boeing 777
- CalHPV
- Digital Video
- Ski Shack

**Spring 1996 Projects**

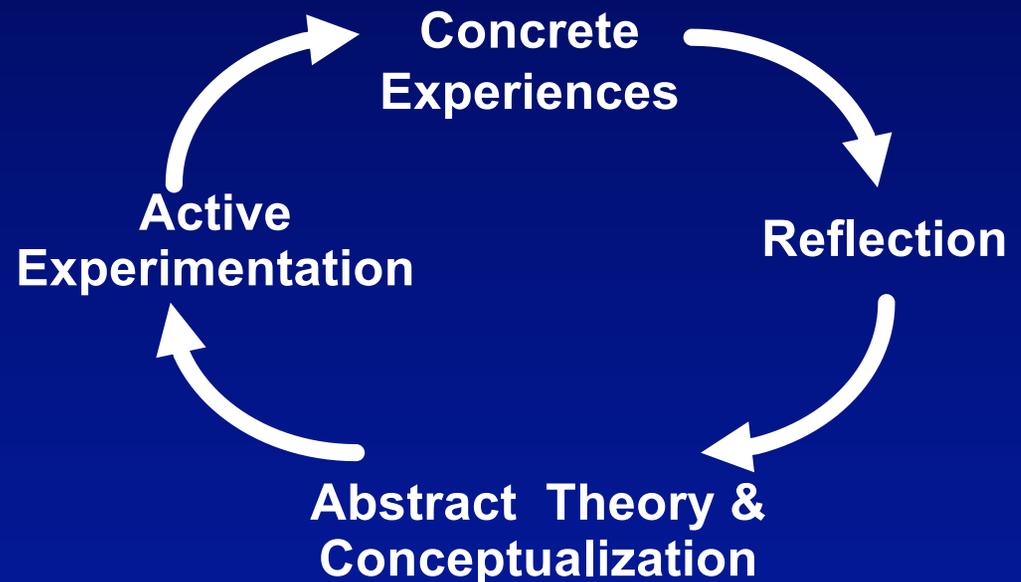
- Case Study: The Boeing 777
- Manufacturing Strategies
- Mechanics of Speed
- Quantum
- Voice Recognition and Speech Synthesis

the mechanics of speed

# Multimedia Cases & Dissection Promote Integrative Learning



QuickTime™ and a  
Cinepak decompressor  
are needed to see this picture.



## Mattel Color Spin Example

Integrates multimedia case, dissection  
and design activities

QuickTime™ and a  
Video decompressor  
are needed to see this picture.

# Multidisciplinary Mechatronic Cases and Dissection Exercises



## Some of the Disciplines Involved:

- Mechanical Engineering
- Electrical Engineering
- Computer Engineering
- User Interface
- Manufacturing
- Industrial/Process Engineering
- Business and Management of Technology



# Synthesis Courseware Integrates Research, Education and Industry

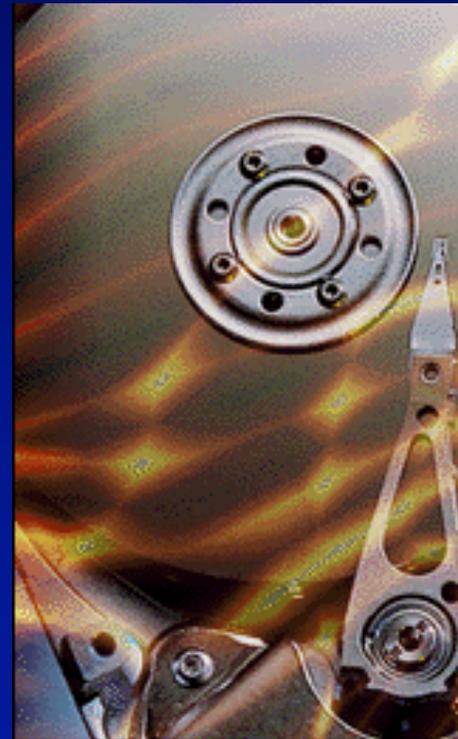


## Technical Research

Disk Drive  
High Speed Networks  
Multimedia & Video Servers  
Design & Manfg. Integration

## Industry

Western Digital  
IBM Almaden Research  
Berkeley Computer  
Mechanics Lab



## Education Research

peer,  
scaffolded &  
experiential  
learning

**Virtual Disk Drive Case Study - Game, Dissection Example**



THE  
VIRTUAL

D I S K   D R I V E   D E S I G N   S T U D I O

# Virtual Disk Drive Case Study - Game, Dissection Example



The Multimedia Virtual Disk Drive Design Studio is a project aim to develop multimedia interactive courseware for undergraduate engineering and science students. This project is funded by the Synthesis Coalition, a national engineering coalition supported by the National Science Foundation. The purpose of the Synthesis Coalition is to design, implement and assess new approaches to undergraduate engineering education that emphasize multidisciplinary synthesis, teamwork and communication, hands-on and laboratory experiences and open-ended problem formulation and solving.

The Multimedia Virtual Disk Drive Design Studio is an example of courseware that integrates interactive multimedia with hands-on dissection and design exercises.

> message ↵

From: Ms. Elliott, president of ACME Engineering  
To: chief project engineer  
Subject: new product design



status:

incoming  
messages

day: 1

DESIGN LOGBOOK

INTRO TUTORIAL

DP HSA PCB

SM VCM



EXIT

# “REAL LIFE” ENGINEERING



The purpose of this multimedia project is to introduce students to the world of mechatronics and "real-life" engineering practices. This piece of role-playing interactive software allows students to become design engineers in a fictitious disk drive design firm. Obviously, most students will not have any in-depth knowledge of disk drives and will have to mine out the necessary information from a multimedia archives. Subsequently, they will have to select from various design options and construct their own disk drives.

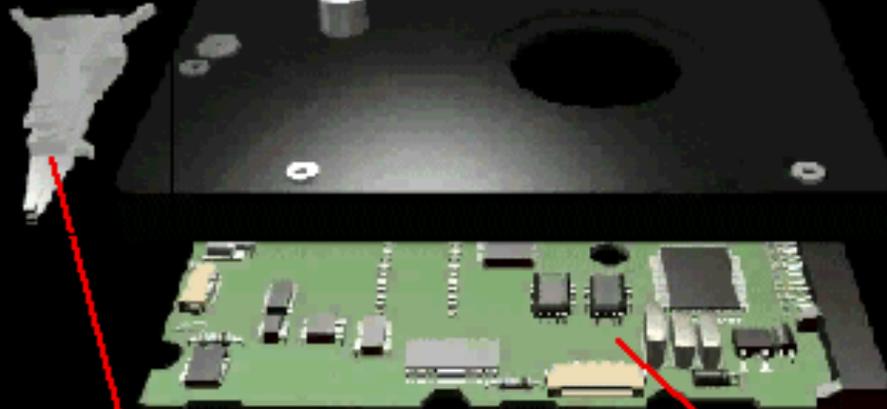
At the same time, students will have to keep track of the development and production cost. They will also be asked to launch their new disk drives in a certain time frame, simulating the idea of time-to-market. ACME President Eliot gives the initial design goals and final product evaluation.

voice coil motor

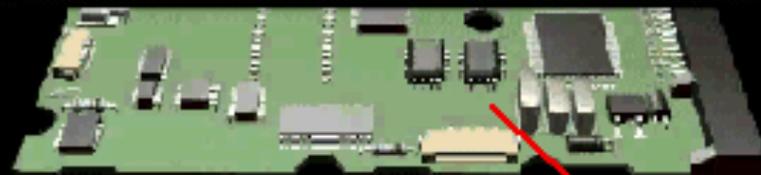
spindle motor



disk platter



head stack assembly



printed circuit board

click on one of these disk drive components

status:

disk drive  
components

day: 1

DESIGN LOGBOOK

INTRO TUTORIAL

disk drive  
assembly

DP HSA PCB

SM VCM



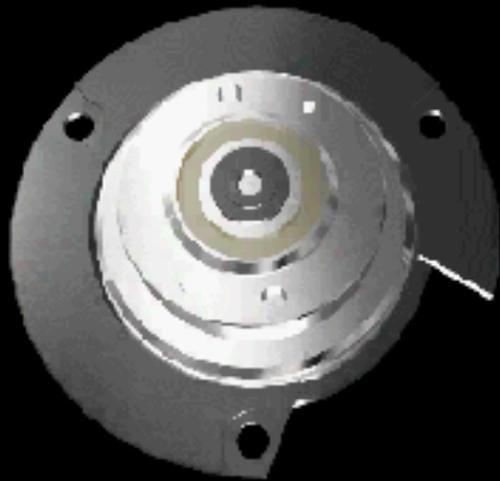
EXIT

# NAVIGATION AND USER INTERFACE DESIGN



The user interface allows students to feel like they are sitting in front of a computer terminal. The right side of the screen is the navigation panel. It displays the current status and allows users to access a design logbook or visit the tutorial at anytime. This is a screen shot of the assembly view. A 3-D animation movie disassembles the hard drive and introduces individual components.

The disk drive components form the main navigational path. As the user clicks on different components, more information will appear. The component layout also provides an ideal link to a disk drive dissection exercise.



# SPINDLE MOTOR



Literature  
Search



Consult  
Experts



Design  
Studio

status:

spindle  
motor

day: 1

DESIGN LOGBOOK

INTRO TUTORIAL

disk drive  
assembly



SM

DP HSA PCB

SM VCM



EXIT

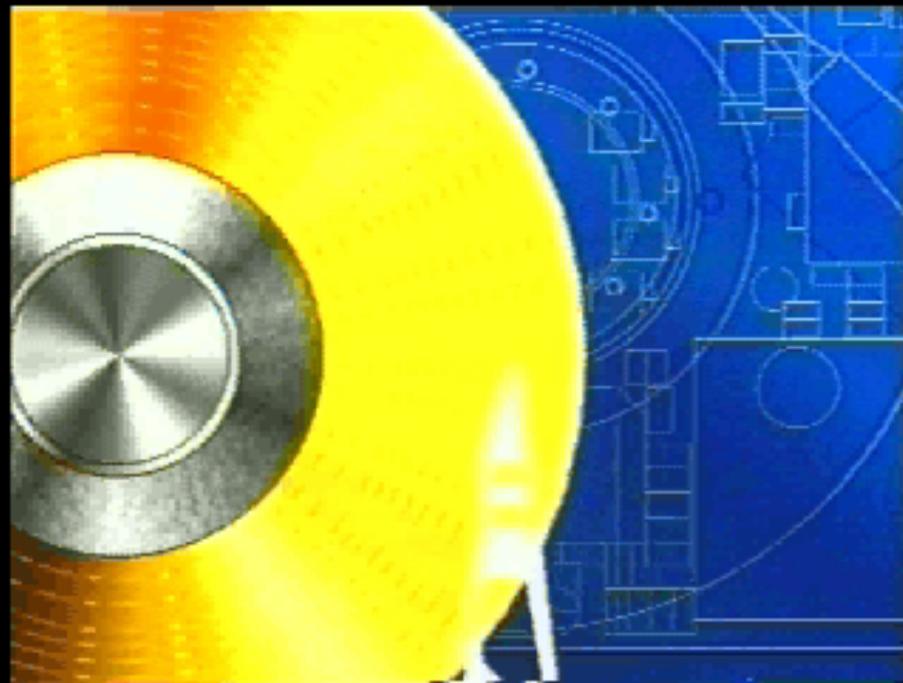
# LEARNING STYLE FLEXIBILITY



As the user clicks on the motor, this screen will appear. At the top left is a 3-D animation of the spindle motor rotating in space, giving the users a 3-D feel of the motor.

From this point on, there are three choices: to perform a literature search on spindle motors, consult experts on motor related issues or head straight to the virtual motor design studio. The student can choose which mode of learning he or she prefers at any point.

When the drive controller issues a read or write command, the voice coil motor rotates the entire HSA to the position where data is stored or needs to be encoded. To minimize seek time, or the time for the HSA to align itself to the correct data track, a critical factor in actuator body design is to minimize inertia.



**status:**

head stack  
assembly  
literature  
search

**day:** 1

**DESIGN LOGBOOK**

**INTRO TUTORIAL**

disk drive  
assembly



**HSA**



literature  
search

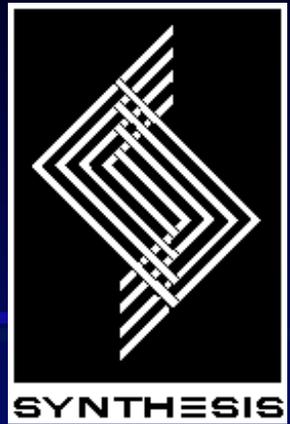
**DP HSA PCB**

**SM VCM**



**EXIT**

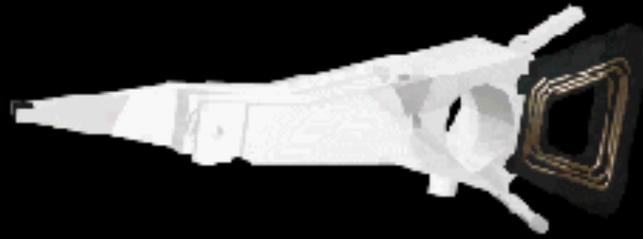
# LITERATURE SEARCH



This is a screen shot of the literature search section for the head stack assembly. The literature search sections contain text, images, 3-D animations and video clips related to the components of interest.

The web version will point to related on-line links.

Matlab and spreadsheet exercises which integrate math and physics equations are under development.



## head stack assembly parameter selection

<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Read-write Head Type</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Max. TPI</u>	<u>Max. BPI</u>	<u>Pre-amp Cost</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	MIG	\$8	5000	90000	\$2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Thin-film Inductive	\$10	6000	100000	\$2.50
<input type="checkbox"/>	MR	\$18	8000	110000	\$5

<input type="checkbox"/>	<u>Actuator Body Material</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Inertia</u>
<input type="checkbox"/>	Aluminum	\$4	45
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Magnesium	\$7	38
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hybrid	\$3	40

status:

head stack  
assembly  
design studio

day: 11

DESIGN LOGBOOK

INTRO TUTORIAL

disk drive  
assembly



HSA



design studio

DP HSA PCB

SM VCM



EXIT

# DESIGN STUDIO



This is a screen shot of the head stack assembly design studio. Students are asked to choose from several design options based on the information they have gathered in the literature and expert consultation sections. The design information is automatically recorded in the design logbook.

Similar options must be determined in the design studio for the other components — voice coil motor, spindle motor, disk platter and printed circuit board. Students soon realize the multiobjective performance goals and design trade-offs.



## DESIGN PARAMETERS

HSA	Head Type	Thin-film Inductive
	Actuator Body Material	Magnesium
	Number of Platters	3
DISK	Channel Type	Peak Detect
	Power Driver Type	Medium
PCB	Controller Type	Mid-range
	Coil Turns	300
VCM	Flux Density	8000
	RPM	5400
MOTOR		

click here for  
performance  
evaluation



status:

design  
logbook

day: 36

DESIGN LOGBOOK

INTRO TUTORIAL



DP HSA PCB

SM VCM



EXIT

# DESIGN LOGBOOK



Students can access this design logbook at anytime. The logbook not only restates the design goals but also displays the design parameters as determined at that point.

Students can periodically visit the logbook to review the design. Once the design is finalized, the user can click on the "Performance Test" icon and the program will evaluate the disk drives performance.

DESIGN PARAMETER

CURRENT DESIGN

DESIGN GOALS

Capacity

2556

1200 MB

Access Time

0.0128

0.015 sec

Cost

186.0000

\$150.00

Power (used/available):

6.5000 / 8

status:

performance  
evaluation

day: 57

DESIGN LOGBOOK

INTRO TUTORIAL



product launch



fix it..  
redesign



frustrated?  
take a break

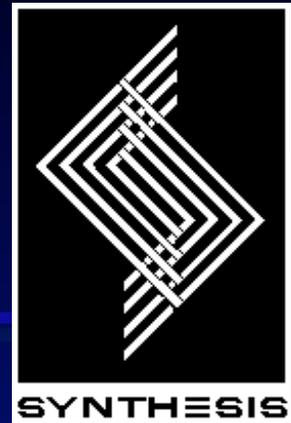
DP HSA PCB

SM VCM



EXIT

# PERFORMANCE EVALUATION



This section evaluates the disk drive's performance. After reviewing its performance, the user can decide whether to launch the product, redesign or simply give up and take a coffee break!

If the student decides to launch the product, the “time to market” will be determined along with a technical evaluation of the design. The President of ACME Disk Drive logs on to give a final performance review.

# VDDS - Future Work



- **Develop Web Version**
- **Add New Features**
  - **Link to Matlab or spreadsheet exercises to allow changes in the design parameters, introduce new design goals and link to math and physics equations**
- **Continue User Testing and Case Study Revision**

# National Engineering Education Delivery System (NEEDS)



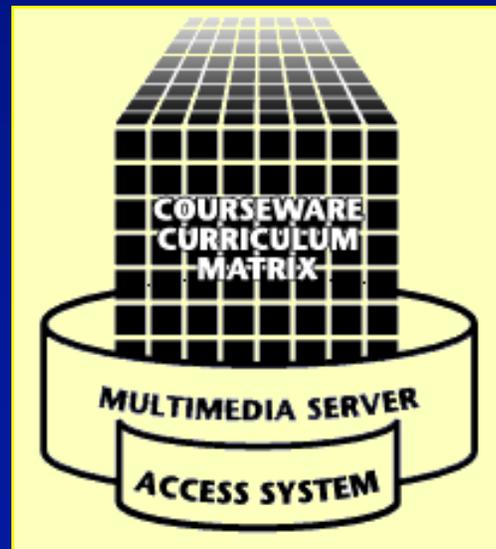
Three Components Connected Through the Internet

## Delivery

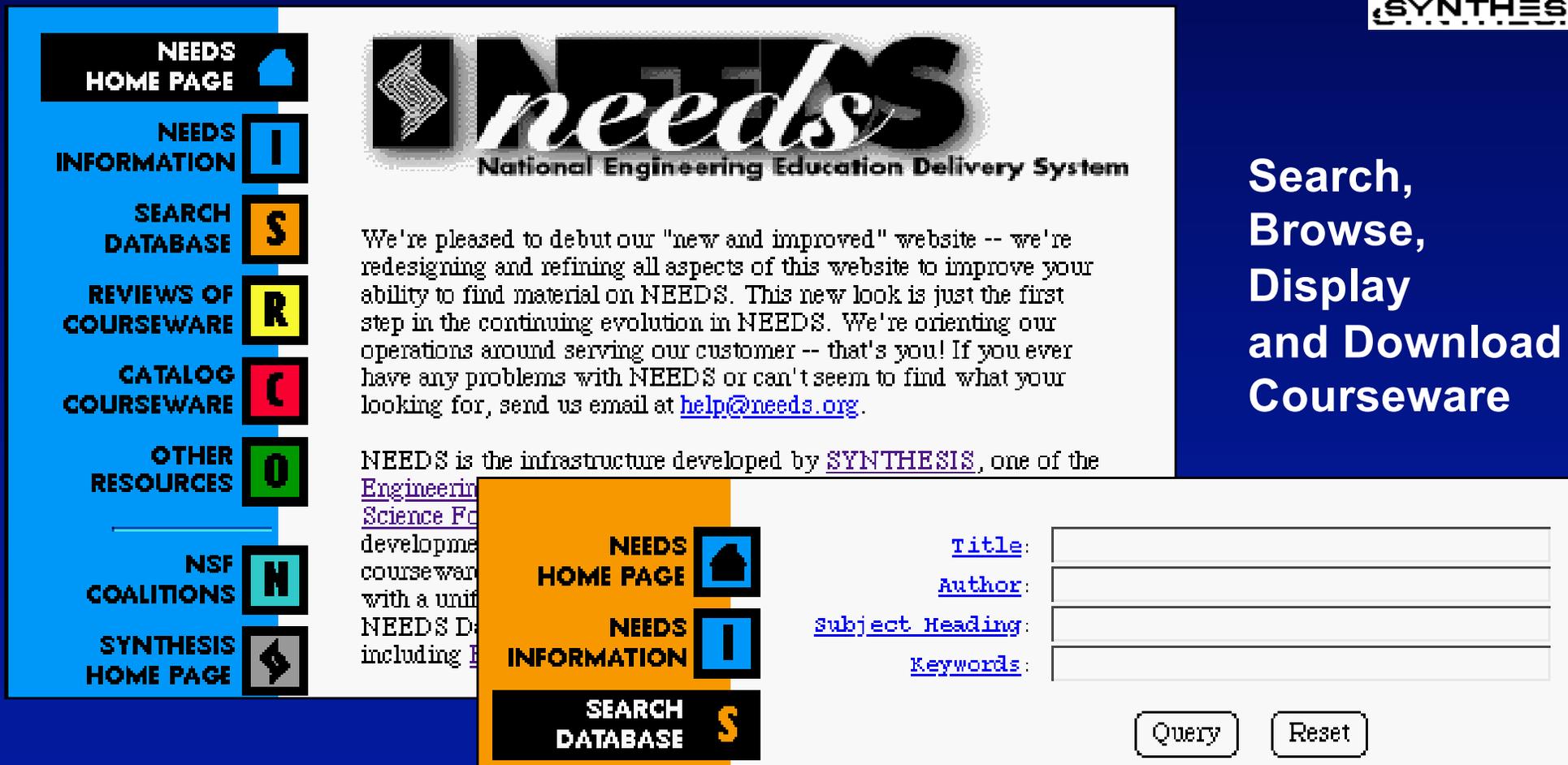
- Classrooms
- Instructional Labs
- Small Study Groups
- Residences
- Libraries
- Anywhere

## Development

- Courseware Studios
- Instructional Labs
- Faculty Offices & Residences
- Libraries
- Anywhere



# Synthesis Courseware is on the NEEDS Database



The screenshot shows the main interface of the NEEDS website. On the left is a vertical navigation menu with buttons for: NEEDS HOME PAGE (house icon), NEEDS INFORMATION (letter 'I'), SEARCH DATABASE (letter 'S'), REVIEWS OF COURSEWARE (letter 'R'), CATALOG COURSEWARE (letter 'C'), OTHER RESOURCES (letter 'O'), NSF COALITIONS (letter 'N'), and SYNTHESIS HOME PAGE (SYNTHESIS logo icon). The main content area features the NEEDS logo and the text "National Engineering Education Delivery System". Below this is a welcome message: "We're pleased to debut our 'new and improved' website -- we're redesigning and refining all aspects of this website to improve your ability to find material on NEEDS. This new look is just the first step in the continuing evolution in NEEDS. We're orienting our operations around serving our customer -- that's you! If you ever have any problems with NEEDS or can't seem to find what your looking for, send us email at [help@needs.org](mailto:help@needs.org)." Below the message is a search form with fields for Title, Author, Subject Heading, and Keywords, and buttons for Query and Reset. At the bottom of the main content area, there is a secondary navigation menu with buttons for: NEEDS HOME PAGE (house icon), NEEDS INFORMATION (letter 'I'), and SEARCH DATABASE (letter 'S').

Search,  
Browse,  
Display  
and Download  
Courseware

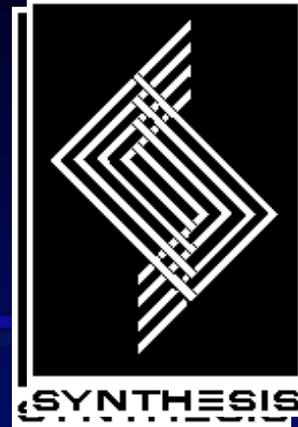
**NEEDS Database: [www.needs.org](http://www.needs.org)**

# Quality Review of Courseware on the NEEDS Database



- **Establish Credibility of NEEDS as a Source of Quality Educational Material**
- **Enhance Recognition of Scholarly and Creative Effort of Courseware Developers**
- **Three Levels of Review**
  - **Non-reviewed**
  - **Gestalt Peer Review: Endorsed Courseware**
  - **National Competition: Premier Courseware**

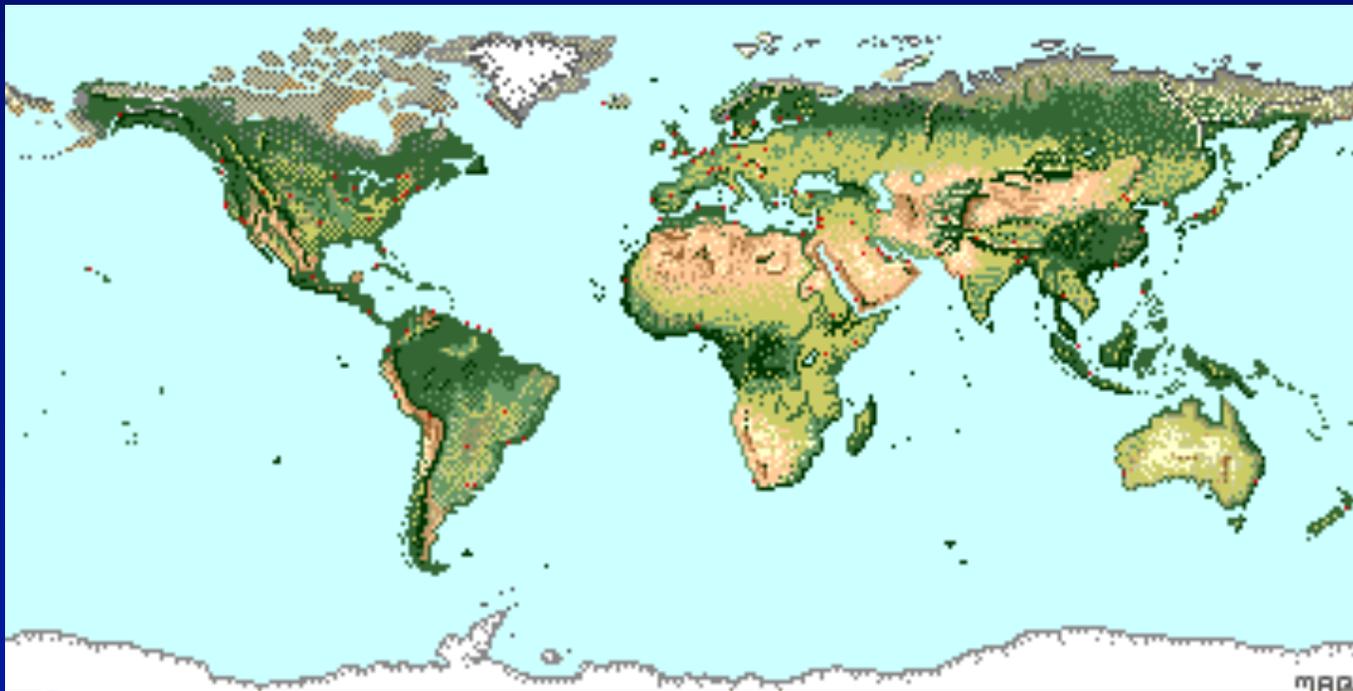
# The NEEDS Database of Multimedia Courseware and Quality Review



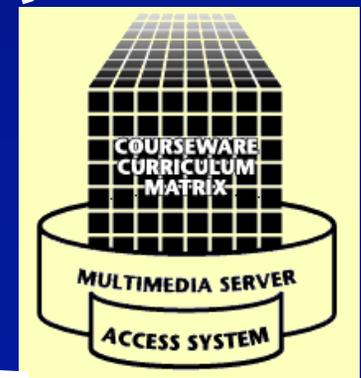
- **Integrated Database of Multimedia Engineering Courseware**
  - Bibliographic records with downloadable courseware
  - Multimedia elements - downloadable movies, images, and text
- **Multilevel Courseware Evaluation System**
  - Peer Review of Courseware
  - Premier Award for Excellence in Engineering Education Courseware

# Long Term Vision

Global Digital Library of Science, Math,  
Engineering and Technology Courseware



**NEEDS**



[www.needs.org](http://www.needs.org)